

WILDLIFE TRAVEL

Mull 2010



Mull species lists and trip report, 20th-26th May 2010

#	DATE	LOCATIONS & NOTES
1	Thursday 20th May	Ferry from Oban to Craignure, Mull. Transfer to Salen. Afternoon excursion to Tobermory and a walk in Atlantic oakwoods.
2	Friday 21 st May	Early morning walk at Salen. Excursion to Loch Frisa, visiting a White-tailed Eagle nest; Afternoon visit to Ulva. Dinner at The Boathouse, Ulva.
3	Saturday 22 nd May	Boat trip to Lunga and Staffa.
4	Sunday 23 rd May	Early morning walk at Salen. Excursion to Torosay Castle followed by lunch by Loch Spelvie and a visit to the standing stones near Loch Buie.
5	Monday 24 th May	Excursion to Iona.
6	Tuesday 25 th May	Excursion to Dervaig followed by Calgary. Dinner at Mediterranean Restaurant.
7	Wednesday 26 th May	Morning walk round Garmony Point, near Fishnish. Ferry from Craignure to Oban.

LIST OF TRAVELLERS

Leaders

Kieron Huston: Derbyshire

David Greenhalgh: Mull

Species Checklists

Mammals

Grey Seal, *Halichoerus grypus*

One noted during the ferry crossing on 20th May. Several seen on the 22nd from the boat during the return from Lunga and one male seen at close quarters on the dock at Fionnphort on the 24th as we disembarked from Iona.

Common Seal, *Phoca vitulina*

A small number were seen during the trip. One was observed between Ulva and the mainland on the 21st. Several were seen on the 22nd during the boat trip to Lunga and Staffa and five or so were noted on islands in Loch Spelve on the 23rd.

Brown hare *Lepus europaeus*

One seen briefly from the bus on the 23rd.

Rabbit, *Oryctolagus cuniculus*

Common in grassy areas near the coast.

Otter, *Lutra lutra*

Three sightings of six otters was a great tally for the trip with everybody in the party getting good, prolonged views of this usually elusive mammal.

- Our first sighting was on the morning of the fourth day when a few intrepid souls braved an early walk at Salen in the rain. After 1 hour we were finally rewarded with prolonged but distant views of two otters fishing off rocks in the bay. After watching them for around 20 minutes they crossed the bay south towards the old pier.
- Later on the 23rd three otters were sighted during a lunch stop adjacent to Loch Spelve.
- Our final view was of one otter munching a fish on the edge of Loch Scridain. It disappeared into the seaweed before emerging a short distance offshore and heading west along the lock edge.

Red Deer, *Cervus elaphus*

Small numbers seen on the hillsides and some of the lower grasslands as we travelled around the island.

Fallow Deer, *Dama dama*

A large herd was seen near Loch Buie.

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Birds

Great Northern Diver, *Gavia immer*

A single bird was watched for some time as it crossed the shallow end of Loch Na Keal where we stopped for lunch en-route to catch the ferry to Ulva on Friday 21st. At least one bird observed from the ferry on the return from Lunga on the 22nd. Another bird was watched at close quarters on Loch Scridain whilst meandering back from Iona.

Fulmar, *Fulmarus glacialis*

Many seen on and around the Treshnish Islands.

Gannet, *Morus bassanus*

Small numbers seen off the coast of Mull and from the boat trip to the Treshnish Islands.

Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Scarcer than Shag, a few individuals seen, off Iona.

Shag, *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*

Commonly seen around the islands, with small numbers breeding on the cliffs of Lunga.

Grey Heron, *Ardea cinerea*

Very common around the coast.

Mute Swan, *Cygnus olor*

Several birds noted on the 20th.

Greylag Goose, *Anser anser*

Common on Mull with a large flock seen most days to the south of Salen.

Canada goose

Observed on one occasion at least.

Shelduck, *Tadorna tadorna*

Seen on the 23rd en-route to Loch Buie. Several individuals were also seen on the coast around Iona.

Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*

Common on the coast, usually in more sheltered areas.

Eider, *Somateria mollissima*

Fairly common along the coast of Mull, with larger flocks seen in Loch Spelvie.

Goosander *Mergus merganser*

A pair was present near Dervaig on the 25th.

Red-breasted Merganser, *Mergus serrator*

Pairs seen at several locations, including Salen harbour, Loch Na Keal and Loch Spelvie.

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White-tailed Eagle, *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Sadly this year Frisa and her mate failed to hatch any chicks. A period of very cold and wet weather coincided with the time the eggs were due to hatch and it is thought that either the chicks died or the eggs failed to hatch. However, our visit still proved very enjoyable and the group got their first view of a white-tailed eagle as Frisa flew up the loch towards the hide before disappearing over the hillside. She came to rest on a knoll visible from further back down the road and we decamped to this position and watched as Frisa was mobbed by lapwings.

On Sunday en-route to Torosay Castle we watched another white-tailed eagle pair as they sat in pines and later the same day, two adult birds (probably the same pair) took flight from Camas Mor a small boulder strewn bay in front of Torosay Castle. Later in the trip, a third nest site was seen, with a more conspicuous nest. One adult was observed whilst it flew over forest in this area.

Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos*

A single adult was seen over hills between Calgary and the Ensin Burn.

Common Buzzard, *Buteo buteo*

Frequent sightings around Mull.

Sparrowhawk *Accipiter nisus*

One bird flying low into woodland near the standing stones.

Kestrel, *Falco tinnunculus*

Seen around Salen on the first day.

Pheasant, *Phasianus colchicus*

Small numbers seen in fields on Mull.

Corncrake, *Crex crex*

Several calling males around the village on Iona, but no one was lucky enough to see this elusive bird!

Oystercatcher, *Himantopus ostralegus*

Very frequent around the islands.

Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*

Noted on the 22nd during the trip to Staffa and Lunga. A small group were also seen on Iona on the 24th and near the saltmarsh at Dervaig on the 25th.



The northern beaches of Iona

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Curlew, *Numenius arquata*

Curlew was noted on most days and is seen throughout the island. Birds along the coast at Salen provided good views for some of the group.

Redshank, *Tringa totanus*

Seen on the 21st and 22nd along the edge of bays.

Common Sandpiper, *Actitis hypoleucos*

Very common on the coast throughout the islands.

Ringed Plover, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Small numbers seen on most days including Loch Ulva and on Iona.

Lapwing, *Vanellus vanellus*

Common in grassy fields throughout Mull. One pair was watched for several minutes whilst they mobbed Frisa the female white-tailed eagle.

Great Skua, *Stercorarius skua*

Several birds were seen well by the group as we had lunch, shortly after our arrival on Lunga. Another bird was observed on the 24th on Iona.

Black-headed Gull, *Larus ridibundus*

Several noted during the first few days.

Common Gull, *Larus canus*

Common throughout the islands.

Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus*

Common around the coast.

Lesser Black-backed Gull, *Larus fuscus*

Fairly common around the coast.

Great Black-backed Gull, *Larus marinus*

Seen on most days in small numbers around the islands. Excellent views of several birds on the return from Lunga.

Kittiwake, *Rissa tridactyla*

Common around Ulva and the Treshnish Islands. Best views on Lunga near the stack which some of the group managed to reach.

Arctic Tern, *Sterna paradisea*

Small numbers seen off the coast of Iona and near Ulva.

Puffin, *Fratercula arctica*

Wonderful views of this delightful seabird were seen on and around Lunga. Many of the birds were actively inspecting and lining nest burrows in preparation for breeding.

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Black Guillemot, *Cephus grille*

Small numbers seen in Oban Harbour and around the Mull coast.

Guillemot, *Uria aalge*

Common on and around the Treshnish Islands with many breeding on the stack at Lunga.

Razorbill, *Alca torda*

Common around the Treshnish Islands with many nesting on Lunga.

Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon, *Columba livia*

Several seen around the Treshnish Islands and Iona may have been pure Rock Doves.

Woodpigeon, *Columba palumbus*

Small numbers seen in wooded areas around Mull such as near Salen Bay and Torosay.

Collared Dove, *Streptopelia decaocto*

Common around Salen, Craignure, and Tobermory, and on Iona.

Cuckoo, *Cuculus canorus*

Several heard on Mull, with one bird scoped (at some distance) near Loch Buie.

Tawny Owl, *Strix aluco*

Heard by some of the group at Salen.

Great Spotted Woodpecker, *Dendrocopos major*

Recorded in the woods at Salen and near Tobermory.

Skylark, *Alauda arvensis*

Common throughout the islands.

Sand Martin, *Riparia riparia*

Colonies seen in the quarries at Loch Frisa and along the road to Dervaig.

House Martin, *Delichon urbica*

Seen throughout Mull, with several pairs nesting in Salen.

Swallow, *Hirundo rustica*

Very common throughout the islands.

Tree Pipit, *Anthus trivialis*

Seen and/or heard by some of the group on several occasions.

Meadow Pipit, *Anthus pratensis*

Very common throughout the islands.

Rock Pipit, *Anthus petrosus*

One noted on Lunga.

Grey Wagtail, *Motacilla cinerea*

Noted around Salen Bay and Tobermory.

Pied Wagtail, *Motacilla alba*

Common throughout the islands.

Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes*

Fairly common in gardens and wooded areas throughout the islands.

Dunnock, *Prunella modularis*

Scarce, with birds noted at Salen and Torosay.

Robin, *Erithacus rubecula*

Common in gardens and wooded areas throughout the islands.

Wheatear, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

Good views of a single bird on Iona.

Blackbird, *Turdus merula*

Common in gardens and wooded areas throughout the islands.

Song Thrush, *Turdus philomelos*

Common throughout the islands.

Mistle Thrush, *Turdus viscivorus*

Seen near Loch Frisa.

Sedge Warbler, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*

Noted in reedy areas on Ulva and Iona.

Whitethroat, *Sylvia communis*

Common throughout the islands.

Garden warbler

One heard near Garmony on the last day.

Blackcap, *Sylvia atricapilla*

Recorded in the woods near Calgary.

Wood Warbler, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*

Heard in the woods near Salen Bay and at Torosay. Some of the group caught sight of an individual flitting about in trees close to the coast road at Salen.

Willow Warbler, *Phylloscopus trochilus*

Very common throughout the islands.

Spotted Flycatcher, *Muscicapa striata*

One individual seen at Torosay in the gardens.

Coal Tit, *Parus ater*

Common in wooded areas.

Blue Tit, *Parus caeruleus*

Common in gardens and wooded areas.

Great Tit, *Parus major*

Common in gardens and wooded areas.

Treecreeper, *Certhia familiaris*

One bird seen at Torosay.

Jackdaw, *Corvus monedula*

Common on Iona. Also seen in Tobermory.

Rook, *Corvus frugilegus*

Common on Iona, mainly around the Abbey.

Hooded Crow, *Corvus cornix*

Common throughout the islands.

Raven, *Corvus corax*

Noted on the 21st, 22nd and 23rd including birds seen near Loch Spelvie.

Starling, *Sturnus vulgaris*

Fairly common throughout the islands.

House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus*

Common around habitations.

Chaffinch, *Fringilla coelebs*

Common throughout the islands where trees present.

Greenfinch, *Fringilla chloris*

Fairly common in and around gardens and wooded areas.

Goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis*

Common throughout Mull.

Siskin, *Carduelis spinus*

Very common in all wooded areas, notably around Salen.

Linnet, *Carduelis cannabina*

Small numbers noted on Iona.

Redpoll sp. *Carduelis* sp.

Common around Salen, Torosay and Calgary.

Bullfinch, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Recorded by the group on the 1st and 2nd day with excellent views near Salen.

Insects

Odonata – dragonflies:

Large Red Damselfly, *Pyrrhosoma nymphula*

Seen at Calgary and in woods at Tobermory.

Common Blue Damselfly, *Enallagma cyathigerum*

Seen at Torosay and Calgary.

Lepidoptera – butterflies:

Small white *Pieris rapae*

Seen occasionally on the 23rd and 24th including near Loch Buie and on Iona.

Green-veined White, *Pieris napi*

Fairly frequent across the island.

Green hairstreak *Callophrys rubi*

One seen by a few of the group whilst taking an adventurous route around Iona on the 24th.

Small copper *Lycaena phlaes*

One seen briefly on the last morning near Garmony Point (NM403677)

Red admiral *Vanessa atalanta*

One seen on the 23rd near Torosay.

Peacock *Inachis io*

Several individuals seen on the 23rd and 24th.

Speckled Wood, *Pararge aegeria*

Noted on the 21st on Ulva.

Small heath *Coenonympha pamphilus*

One individual seen by the group on the last morning at the start of a brief walk near Garmony Point (NM403677).

Moths

Speckled yellow *Pseudopanthera macularia*

A number of small yellow moths were seen flying around the track on the way down to the hide near Loch Frisa. A subsequent photo of one of these taken near the hide closely resembled this species. The species is considered local in western Scotland and the National Biodiversity Network map indicates it has been recorded from the eastern coast on Mull. However, no individuals were captured so identification is not 100%!

Brimstone Moth *Opisthographtis luteolata*

One brimstone moth seen on the 25th near Calgary.

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Drinker *Euthrix potatoria*

One caterpillar found near Loch Spelvie. Caterpillars feed on various grasses such as Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*).



Oak eggar *Lasiocampa quercus*

One caterpillar found on the last morning near Garmony Point (NM403677). In the north and west heather and bilberry are common food plants for the caterpillars.

Other insects

Longhorn beetle *Rhagium bifasciatum*

First seen and photographed at Torosay gardens. Later several more were noted around Loch Spelvie. The larvae of this species burrow in the trunks of spruces and other conifers (probably not so welcome at Torosay!).



Green tiger beetle (*Cicindela campestris*)

Several seen on sandy track edges and embankments in the plantations around Loch Frisa.

Ruby-tailed wasp (*Chrysis ignita*)

One seen on Iona by the leader and one of the group.



Plants



Common stork's-bill *Erodium cicutarium* on Iona

Scientific name	Common name
Ferns and allied plants	
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black spleenwort
<i>Asplenium marinum</i>	Sea spleenwort
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard fern
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly male fern
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad buckler-fern
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male fern
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common spike-rush
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh horsetail
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's tongue fern
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft shield fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
Grasses and rushes	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common bent
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh fox-tail
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow fox-tail
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram grass
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet vernal grass
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False oat-grass
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Wood false-brome
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted hair grass
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common cotton-grass
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail cotton-grass

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<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's fescue
<i>Festuca rubra</i> sens. lat.	Red fescue
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire fog
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field wood-rush
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath wood-rush
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great wood-rush
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple moor-grass
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual meadow grass
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Common club-rush
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Sea arrow-grass
Sedges	
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star sedge
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous sedge
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common sedge
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill sedge
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood sedge



Sword-leaved helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia*. A widespread, but uncommon orchid in the British Isles. Flowers are pollinated by small solitary bees. Seeds are wind dispersed and require a mycorrhizal fungal partner to develop.

Trees, shrubs and herbs etc	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	a lady's mantle
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder

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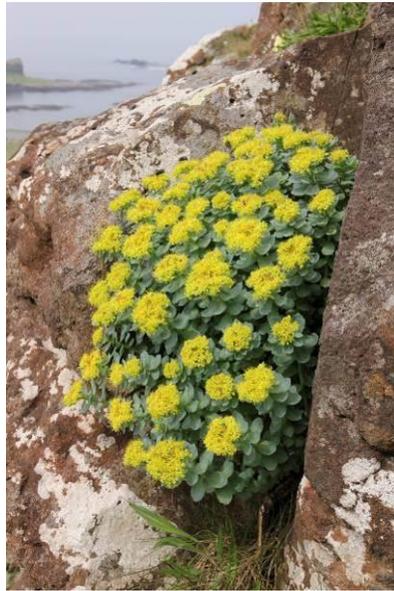
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood anemone
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild angelica
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain everlasting
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow parsley
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale cress
<i>Arctium minus sens. lat.</i>	Lesser burdock
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved sandwort
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea aster
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver birch
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy birch
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy bitter-cress
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo flower
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common knapweed
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved helleborine
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little mouse-ear
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved golden saxifrage
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh thistle
<i>Cochlearia officinalis agg.</i>	Common scurvygrass
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common spotted orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath spotted orchid
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved willowherb
<i>Erodium cicutarium agg.</i>	Common stork's-bill
<i>Euphrasia officinalis agg.</i>	an eyebright
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh bedstraw
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath bedstraw
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's bedstraw
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot crane's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-robert
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens
<i>Geum rivale x G. urbanum</i>	

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<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood avens
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea milkwort
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St John's-wort
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow iris
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter vetch
<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	Scot's lovage
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow pimpernel
<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	Welsh poppy
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's mercury
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog myrtle
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog asphodel
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock water-dropwort
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood sorrel
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear hawkweed
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort plantain
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater plantain
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea plantain
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath milkwort
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild cherry
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird cherry
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate oak
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow buttercup
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser celandine
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup
<i>Rubus fruticosus agg.</i>	Bramble
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common sorrel
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat willow
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey willow
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder

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<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
<i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring squill
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting stonecrop
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English stonecrop



Roseroot *Sedum rosea* on Lunga

<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red campion
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge woundwort
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater stitchwort
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit scabious
<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	Dandelion
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood sage
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild thyme
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White clover
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych elm
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common nettle
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common valerian
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall speedwell
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved speedwell
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush vetch
<i>Viola canina</i>	Dog violet
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh violet

